

ANNEX IV D

RESERVATIONS ON CONTRACTUAL SERVICES
SUPPLIERS AND INDEPENDENT PROFESSIONALS
(referred to in Article 83)

EC PARTY

1. The list of reservations below indicates the services sectors liberalised by the EC Party pursuant to Article 83(2) and 83(3) and the specific discriminatory limitations which apply thereto. The lists are composed of the following elements:
 - (a) A first column indicating the sector or sub-sector in which limitations apply.
 - (b) A second column describing the applicable limitations.

When no specific limitations, other than those specified in Title II of the Agreement, apply to both contractual service suppliers (CSS) and independent professionals (IP), "none" is inscribed next to the relevant Member State(s).
2. In identifying individual sectors and sub-sectors, CPC means the Central Products Classification as set out in Statistical Office of the United Nations, Statistical Papers, Series M, No 77, *CPC prov*, 1991.
3. The list below does not include measures relating to qualification requirements and procedures, technical standards and licensing requirements and procedures, and measures regarding employment, work and social security conditions when they do not constitute a discriminatory limitation within the meaning of Article 83 (2) and (3) of the Agreement. Those measures (e.g. need to obtain a license, need to obtain recognition of qualifications in regulated sectors, need to pass specific examinations, including language examinations, need to have a legal domicile where the activity is performed, need to comply with national regulations and practices concerning minimum wages and with collective wage agreements in the host country), even if not listed, apply in any case to contractual services suppliers and independent professionals of the other Party.
4. In accordance with Article 60(3) of the Agreement, the list below does not include measures concerning subsidies granted by the Parties.
5. The list below is without prejudice to the existence of public monopolies and exclusive rights as described in the list of commitments on establishment.
6. In those sectors where economic needs tests are applied, their main criteria will be the assessment of the relevant market situation in the Member State of the European Union or the region where the service is to be provided, including with respect to the number of, and the impact on, existing services suppliers.
7. The rights and obligations arising from this list of reservations shall have no self-executing effect and thus confer no rights directly to individual natural persons or juridical persons.
8. Commitments on contractual services suppliers and independent professionals do not apply in cases where the intent or effect of their temporary presence is to interfere with or otherwise affect the outcome of any labour/management dispute or negotiation.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
ALL SECTORS ¹	<p>Transitional periods</p> <p>CY, CZ, EE, HU, LV, LT, MT, PL, SK and SI: commitments shall enter into force with effect from 1 January 2011.</p> <p>BG and RO: Commitments shall enter into force with effect from 1 January 2014.</p> <p>AT, BE, DE, DK, EL, ES, FI, FR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PT, SE, UK: None. Recognition</p> <p>EC: EC directives on mutual recognition of diplomas only apply to nationals of EU Member States. The right to practise a regulated professional service in one Member State does not grant the right to practise in another Member State. ²</p>
Legal Advisory Services in respect of public international law and foreign law (i.e. non-EU law) (part of CPC 861) ³	<p>AT, CY, DE, EE, IE, LU, NL, PT, SE, UK: None.</p> <p>ES, IT, EL, PL: Economic needs test for independent professionals.</p> <p>LV: Economic needs test for CSS.</p> <p>BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations.</p> <p>BG, CZ, DK, FI, HU, LT, MT, RO, SI, SK: Economic needs tests.</p> <p>DK: Marketing of legal advice activities is restricted to lawyers with a Danish license to practice. Requirement of a Danish legal examination in order to obtain a Danish licence.</p> <p>FR: Full (simplified) admission to the Bar through an aptitude test is required.</p>

¹ Note for transparency for BE: where applicable, the referred to annual wage amount is currently set at 33,677 euros (March 2007).

² In order for third-country nationals to obtain EC-wide recognition of their qualifications, it is necessary that a Mutual Recognition Agreement be negotiated within the framework defined in Article 85 of the Agreement.

³ Provision of these services, like the provision of other services, is subject to licensing requirements and procedures applicable in Member States of the European Union. These may take *inter alia* the form of compliance with local codes of ethics, use of home title (unless recognition with the host title has been obtained) insurance requirements, simple registration with the host country Bar or a simplified admission to the host country Bar through an aptitude test and a legal or professional domicile in the host country.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Accounting and Bookkeeping Services (CPC 86212 other than "auditing services", CPC 86213, CPC 86219 and CPC 86220)	<p>CY, DE, EE, ES, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None.</p> <p>AT: The employer must be member of the relevant professional body in the home country where such body exists.</p> <p>BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations.</p> <p>FR: Authorisation requirement.</p> <p>BG, CZ, DK, EL, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p>
Taxation Advisory Services (CPC 863) ¹	<p>CY, DE, EE, ES, FR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, SI, SE, UK: None.</p> <p>AT: The employer must be member of the relevant professional body in the home country where such body exists; nationality condition for representation before competent authorities.</p> <p>BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations.</p> <p>BG, CZ, DK, EL, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>PT: Unbound</p> <p>HU: residence requirement</p>

¹ Does not include legal advisory and legal representational services on tax matters, which are to be found under Legal Advisory Services in respect of public international law and foreign law.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Architectural services and Urban planning and landscape architectural services (CPC 8671 and CPC 8674)	CY, EE, EL, FR, IE, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None. ES, IT, PL: Economic needs test for independent professionals. LV: Economic needs test for CSS. FI: The natural person must demonstrate that (s)he possesses special knowledge relevant to the service being supplied. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. DK: Economic needs test except for CSS stays of up to three months BG, CZ, DE, FI, HU, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test. AT: Planning services only, where: Economic needs test. HU: residence requirement
Engineering services and Integrated engineering services (CPC 8672 and CPC 8673)	CY, EE, EL, FR, IE, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None. ES, IT, PL: Economic needs test for independent professionals. LV: Economic needs test for CSS. FI: The natural person must demonstrate that (s)he possesses special knowledge relevant to the service being supplied. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. DK: Economic needs test except for CSS stays of up to three months BG, CZ, DE, FI, HU, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test. AT: Planning services only, where: Economic needs test. HU: Residence requirement

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Medical (including psychologists) and dental services (CPC 9312 and part of CPC 85201)	<p>SE: None.</p> <p>BE, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, ES, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, UK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>AT: Unbound except for psychologists and dental services, where: Economic needs test.</p> <p>BG, EL, FI, FR, HU, LT, LV, SK: Unbound.</p>
Veterinary services (CPC 932)	<p>BE, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, EL, ES, FI, IE, IT, LT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, UK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>AT, BG, FR, HU, LV, SK: Unbound.</p>
Midwives services (part of CPC 93191)	<p>SE: None.</p> <p>AT, BE, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, EL, ES, IE, IT, LT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, UK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>BG, FI, FR, HU, SK: Unbound.</p>
Services provided by nurses, physiotherapists and paramedical personnel (part of CPC 93191)	<p>AT, BE, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, EL, ES, IE, IT, LT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SI, SE, UK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>BG, FI, FR, HU, SK: Unbound.</p>
Computer and Related Services (CPC 84)	<p>CY, DE, EE, EL, FR, IE, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE: None.</p> <p>ES, IT, PL: Economic needs test for independent professionals.</p> <p>LV: Economic needs test for CSS.</p> <p>BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations.</p> <p>DK: Economic needs test except for CSS stays of up to three months</p> <p>AT, BG, CZ, FI, HU, LT, RO, SK, UK: Economic needs test.</p>

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Research and Development Services (CPC 851, 852 excluding psychologists services ¹ , 853)	EC: A hosting agreement with an approved research organisation is required ² . CZ, DK, SK: Economic needs test.
Advertising (CPC 871)	CY, DE, EE, ES, FR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. AT, BG, CZ, DK, EL, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.
Market Research and Opinion Polling (CPC 864)	CY, DE, EE, FR, IE, LU, NL, SE, UK: None. ES, IT, PL: Economic needs test for independent professionals. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. AT, BG, CZ, DK, EL, FI, LT, LV, MT, RO, SI, SK: Economic needs test. LT, PT: Unbound for public opinion polling services (CPC 86402). HU: Economic needs test except for public opinion polling services (CPC 86402), where: Unbound
Management Consulting Services (CPC 865)	CY, DE, EE, EL, FR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None. ES, IT, PL: Economic needs test for independent professionals BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. DK: Economic needs test except for CSS stays of up to three months AT, BG, CZ, FI, HU, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.

¹ Part of CPC 85201, which is to be found under Medical and dental services.

² For all Member States except UK and DK, the approval of the research organisation and the hosting agreement have to meet the conditions set pursuant to EC Directive 2005/71/EC.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Services Related to Management Consulting (CPC 866)	<p>CY, DE, EE, EL, FR, IE, LV, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None.</p> <p>ES, IT, PL: Economic needs test for independent professionals.</p> <p>BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations.</p> <p>DK: Economic needs test except for CSS stays of up to three months</p> <p>AT, BG, CZ, FI, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>HU: Economic needs test, except for arbitration and conciliation services (CPC 86602), where: Unbound.</p>
Technical Testing and Analysis Services (CPC 8676)	<p>CY, DE, EE, EL, ES, FR, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, SI, SE, UK: None.</p> <p>BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations.</p> <p>DK: Economic needs test except for CSS stays of up to three months</p> <p>AT, BG, CZ, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p>
Related Scientific and Technical Consulting Services (CPC 8675)	<p>CY, EE, EL, ES, IE, IT, LU, NL, PL, SI, SE, UK: None.</p> <p>BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations.</p> <p>AT, BG, CZ, DE, DK, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.</p> <p>DE: Unbound for publicly appointed surveyors.</p> <p>FR: Unbound for "surveying" operations relating to the establishment of property rights and to land law.</p>
Chef de cuisine services (part of CPC 87909)	<p>EC: Advanced technical qualification¹ and at least 6 years of demonstrable work experience at the level of chef de cuisine may be required. Economic needs test.</p>

¹ Where the qualification has not been obtained in the EC and its Member States, the Member State concerned may evaluate whether this is equivalent to the qualification required in its territory.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Fashion Model Services (part of CPC 87909)	EC: Technical qualification ¹ may be required. Economic needs test.
Maintenance and repair of vessels (part of CPC 8868)	CY, EE, EL, ES, FR, IT, LV, LU, NL, PL, PT, SK, SI, SE: None BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. AT, BG, CZ, DE, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, MT, RO, UK: Economic needs test.
Maintenance and repair of rail transport equipment (part of CPC 8868)	CY, EE, EL, ES, FR, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. AT, BG, CZ, DE, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.
Maintenance and repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles and road transport equipment (CPC 6112, CPC 6122, part of CPC 8867 and part of CPC 8868)	CY, EE, EL, ES, FR, IT, LV, LU, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE: None. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. AT, BG, CZ, DE, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, MT, RO, SK: Economic needs test. UK: Economic needs test for maintenance and repair of motor vehicles, motorcycles, snowmobiles (CPC 6112, CPC 6122, part of CPC 8867).
Maintenance and repair of aircraft and parts thereof (part of CPC 8868)	CY, EE, EL, ES, FR, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. AT, BG, CZ, DE, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.

¹

Where the qualification has not been obtained in the EC and its Member States, the Member State concerned may evaluate whether this is equivalent to the qualification required in its territory.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Maintenance and repair of metal products, of (non office) machinery, of (non transport and non office) equipment and of personal and household goods ¹ (CPC 633, CPC 7545, CPC 8861, CPC 8862, CPC 8864, CPC 8865 and CPC 8866)	CY, EE, EL, ES, FR, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. AT, BG, CZ, DE, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.
Translation and Interpretation Services (CPC 87905, excluding official or certified activities)	CY, DE, EE, FR, LU, MT, NL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None. ES, IT, EL, PL: Economic needs test for independent professionals. LV: Economic needs test for CSS. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. AT, BG, CZ, DK, FI, HU, IE, LT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.
Site investigation work (CPC 5111)	CY, DE, EE, EL, ES, FR, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. AT, BG, CZ, FI, HU, LT, LV, RO, SK: Economic needs test. DK: Economic needs test except for CSS stays of up to three months
Higher Education Services (only privately-funded services) (CPC 923)	AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, EL, ES, FI, HU, IE, IT, LT, LV, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SI, SE, UK: Unbound. FR, LU: Only for university professors. FR: The professors must have obtained an employment contract from a university or other higher education institution. Economic needs test, unless those professors are designated directly by the Minister in charge of higher education. The work permit is delivered for a period not exceeding nine months renewable for the duration of the contract. The recruiting institution must pay a tax to the International Migration Office.

¹ Maintenance and repair services of office machinery and equipment including computers (CPC 845) are to be found under Computer services.

Sector or sub-sector	Description of reservations
Environmental services (CPC 9401 ¹ , CPC 9402, CPC 9403, CPC 9404 ² , part of CPC 94060 ³ , CPC 9405, part of CPC 9406, CPC 9409)	CY, EE, ES, FR, IE, IT, LU, MT, NL, PL, PT, SI, SE, UK: None. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. AT, BG, CZ, DE, DK, EL, FI, HU, LT, LV, RO, SK: Economic needs test.
Travel Agencies and Tour Operators Services (including tour managers ⁴) (CPC 7471)	AT, CY, CZ, DE, EE, ES, FR, IT, LU, NL, PL, SI, SE, UK: None. BE: Economic needs test, except for CSS when the annual wage is above the amount defined by the relevant laws and regulations. DK: Economic needs test except for CSS stays of up to three months IE: Unbound except for tour managers. BG, EL, FI, HU, LT, LV, MT, PT, RO, SK: Economic needs test.
Tourist Guides Services (CPC 7472)	SE: None. AT, BE, BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, FI, EL, HU, IE, IT, LV, LU, MT, NL, RO, SK, SI, UK: Economic needs test ES, FR, LT, PL, PT: Unbound
Entertainment Services other than audiovisual services (including Theatre, Live Bands, Circus and Discotheque Services) (CPC 9619)	BG, CY, CZ, DE, DK, EE, EL, ES, FI, FR, HU, IE, IT, LT, LU, LV, MT, NL, PL, PT, RO, SK, SE, UK: Qualification ⁵ may be required. Economic Needs Test. AT: Advanced qualification ⁶ may be required. Economic Needs Test SI: Duration of stay limited to 7 days per event. For circus and amusement park services duration of stay is limited to a maximum of 30 days per calendar year. BE: Unbound

¹ Corresponds to sewage services.

² Corresponds to Cleaning Services of Exhaust Gases.

³ Corresponds to parts of Nature and Landscape Protection Services.

⁴ Services suppliers whose function is to accompany a tour group of a minimum of 10 persons, without acting as guides in specific locations.

⁵ Where the qualification has not been obtained in the EC and its Member States, the Member State concerned may evaluate whether this is equivalent to the qualification required in its territory.

⁶ Where the qualification has not been obtained in the EC and its Member States, the Member State concerned may evaluate whether this is equivalent to the qualification required in its territory.